

Prof Einat Aharonov,
Geophysics & rock mechanics.
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Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

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Education

- 1996-98 Post Doctoral Fellowship, Lamont Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia Univ, NY
1990-1996 PhD, MIT/WHOI Joint Program, Marine Geology & Geophysics, Cambridge, MA, USA
1986-1989 BSc, Tel-Aviv Univ; Geophysics, Atmospheric & Planetary Sci.

Employment

- 2016-now Full Professor, Institute of Earth Sciences, Hebrew Univ, Israel.
2008-2016 Associate Prof, Institute of Earth Sciences, Hebrew Univ, Israel
2000-now Adjunct Research Scientist, LDEO of Columbia University, NY, USA
2000-2008 Senior scientist, Weizmann Institute of Science, Israel
1999-2000 Storke-Doherty Lecturer, LDEO of Columbia University, NY, USA

Visiting Research Positions

- 2019 Visiting Prof, Physics of Geological Processes, Oslo Univ, Norway.
2014-2015 Visiting Prof, LDEO of Columbia University, NY, USA
2006 Consultant, ExxonMobil Research & Engineering Company, NJ, USA
1998 Visiting scientist, Rock mechanics lab, Stanford Univ., CA, USA

Awards and Fellowships

- 2000 Alon Fellowship for young scientists
1999 American Geophysical Union Award - Excellence in refereeing
1998 Storke-Doherty Lectureship, LDEO, Columbia Univ, NY
1996 Lamont Post-doctoral Fellowship, LDEO, Columbia Univ, NY
1989 Magna cum Laude, Tel-Aviv University
1989 Deans list, Tel-Aviv University.

Committee & board membership, and other tasks

- 2005-present Vice-President, Mathematical Geophysics Section of the IUGG.
2011-2013 Member of the Board of PGP (Physics of Geological Processes), a Norwegian Research Council Excellence Center, Oslo University, Norway.
2012-2014 Member of the Israeli Ministry of Education committee on Earth Sciences education in Israeli high-schools.
2012- present Founder and head of the Petroleum geology MSc direction, HUJI.
2017- present Scientific committee of "Shomray Habayit", the civil movement to move Leviathan platform to sea.

Teaching &courses

Structural geology; Intro to modeling in Earth sciences; Intro to petroleum geology (with K Karcz); Basin analysis (w. Z Gvirtzman); Intro to fluid dynamics (w. O Adam).

Head of the Petroleum Geology program.
Head of the Geophysics Unit.

Publications

Over 60 scientific publications in refereed journals and book chapters, ~140 contributions to international conferences and seminars (including >30 invited & keynote talks).

Environmental and pro-bono tasks.

- 2008-2013 Member of the board, and chair of the Academic planning committee, Arava Institute for Environmental Studies, Israel.
- 2017-2018 ~10 talks & seminars on “environmental and technological considerations in the positioning of the Leviathan platform”.
- 2018 Member & co-author of the recommendation document of the *Energy forum*, on “Economic, environmental and security considerations in the positioning of Leviathan gas field treatment platform”. Shmuel Neeman Institute for National Policy, The Technion, Haifa.
- 2018 Initiator and member of the organizing committee of a conference on “gas treatment platforms in Israel: community, health and environment”, The advanced school for environmental studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- 2019 submitted paper (jointly with D Broday, U Dayan, M Adel and D Laufer) on “Review of Gas Processing Platform Atmospheric Emissions - Case Studies versus Benchmarks”
- 2017-2019 Author of several newspaper articles (The Marker, Globes, Haaretz) regarding Israeli Energy Policy and the Gas Platforms.

Publication List, Einat Aharonov, 2018

Doctoral Dissertation

“Solid fluid interactions in porous media: processes that form rocks”, Advisors: D.H. Rothman and P.B. Kelemen, MIT, 1996.

Chapters in Collections:

- 1) Kelemen P. and E. Aharonov (1998), ``Periodic formation of magma fractures and generation of layered gabbros in the lower crust beneath oceanic spreading centers'', in *Faulting and Magmatism at Mid-Ocean Ridges*, Geophysical Monograph v. 106, AGU Monographs.
- 2) Sparks D. and E. Aharonov (2002), "Anatomy of a slip event in an idealized fault gouge", *Proceedings of The 2nd ACES workshop on Earthquake simulations*, ed. M Matsuura, K Nakajima, and P Mora, APEC corporation of Earthquake simulations.
- 3) Aharonov E. and D. Sparks (2002), "Simulations of Shear in Gouge zones", *Proceedings of The 2nd ACES workshop on Earthquake simulations*, ed. M Matsuura, K Nakajima, and P Mora, APEC corporation of Earthquake simulations.
- 4) Aharonov, E. (2003) “What controls the rheology of granular material?”, *Continuum Models and Discrete Systems*, ed. D.J. Bergman and E. Inan, NATO science series II. Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry.

- 5) Karcz Z., Polizzotti, R.S., Ertas D., Laronne Ben-Itzhak L., and Aharonov E. (2008) "Dissolution of a Stressed Calcite Crystal– High Resolution Strain Measurements and Interface Observations", in *Proceedings of the American Rock Mechanics Association Symposium*. ISBN 9781605604510, Curran Associates, Inc.
- 6) Makedonska N, L. Goren, D. Sparks, and E. Aharonov (2009) "What Controls the Effective Friction of Shearing Granular Media?" in a book titled *Meso-Scale Shear Physics in Earthquake and Landslide Mechanics*. Edt. Y. Hatzor, J. Sulem and I. Vardoulakis. ISBN: 9780415475587, CRC Press.
- 7) Goren L, E. Aharonov, and M. H. Anders (2009), "Thermo-poro-mechanical effects in landslides dynamics". In a book titled -*Meso-Scale Shear Physics in Earthquake and Landslide Mechanics*. Ed. Y. Hatzor, J. Sulem and I. Vardoulakis. ISBN: 9780415475587, CRC Press.
- 8) Goren L, R. Toussaint, E. Aharonov, David Sparks, and Eirik Flekkoy, (2013) "A general criterion for liquefaction in granular layers with heterogeneous pore pressure". *Poromechanics V*: pp. 415-424, doi: 10.1061/9780784412992.049, Edited by C Hellmach, B Pichler, and D Adam. Publisher: American Society of Civil Engineers.
- 9) Aharonov E, Goren, L., Sparks, D. , and Toussaint, R (2013), "Localization of Shear in Saturated Granular Media: Insights from a Multi-Scaled Granular-Fluid Model". *Poromechanics V*: pp. 471-480. doi: 10.1061/9780784412992.056. Edited by C Hellmach, B Pichler, and D Adam. Publisher: Amer. Soc. of Civil Engineers.
- 10) Katz, O., Reuven, E., Elfassi, Y., Paldor, A., Gvirtzman, Z., & Aharonov, E. (2016). "Spatial and temporal relation of submarine landslides and faults along the Israeli continental slope, eastern Mediterranean". In *Submarine Mass Movements and their Consequences* (pp. 351-359). Springer International Publishing.
- 11) Zeev, S. B., Goren, L., Perez, S., Toussaint, R., Clement, C., & Aharonov, E. (2017). The Combined Effect of Buoyancy and Excess Pore Pressure in Facilitating Soil Liquefaction. In *Poromechanics VI* (pp. 107-116).
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Journal Articles-

- 12) Kelemen P., Whitehead J., Aharonov E, and Jordahl K., (1995), "Experiments on flow focusing in soluble porous media: application to melt extraction from the mantle", *J Geophys Res.*, 100, 475-496,
- 13) Aharonov E, Whitehead, J., Kelemen, P., and Spiegelman M. (1995), "Channeling instability of upwelling melt in the mantle", *J Geophys Res*, 100, 20,433-20,450.
- 14) Aharonov E and Rothman, D., (1996), "Growth of correlated pore-scale structures in sedimentary rocks", *J Geophys Res.*, 101, 2973-2987.
- 15) Aharonov E, A. Thompson, and D. H. Rothman, (1997), "Transport properties and diagenesis in sedimentary rocks: the role of micro-scale geometry", *Geology*, 25, 547-550.
- 16) Aharonov E, M. Speigelman, and P. Kelemen, (1997), "Three-dimensional flow and reaction in porous media: Implications for the Earth's mantle and sedimentary basins", *J. Geophys. Res.*, 102, 14821-833.
- 17) Gal D., A. Nur, and E. Aharonov, (1998) ``Stability of pressure solution surfaces", *Geophys Res Lett*, 25, 1237-1240.
- 18) Tetheroy E., C. Scholz , E. Aharonov, and A. Leger , (1998) ``Precipitation sealing and diogenesis: 1.Experimental results", *J Geophys Res*, 103, 23,951-23,968.
- 19) Aharonov E, E. Tetheroy, and C. Scholz, (1998) ``Precipitation sealing and diogenesis: 2.Theoretical analysis", *J Geophys Res*, 103, 23,969-23,981.

- 20) Aharonov E., and D. Sparks, (1999), ``Rigidity Phase Transition in Granular Packings'', *Physical Review E*, 60, 6890-6896.
- 21) Anders M., Aharonov E., and Walsh J, (2000)" Stratified granular media beneath large slide blocks: Implications for mode of emplacement", *Geology*, 28, 11, pg. 971-974.
- 22) Spiegelman M., P. Kelemen, and E. Aharonov (2001), "Causes and consequences of flow organization during melt transport: the reaction infiltration instability in compactable media", *J Geophys Res*, 106 (B2), 2061-2077.
- 23) Aharonov E. and D. Sparks (2002), "Shear profiles and localization in simulations of granular material ", *Physical Rev. E*, vol 65, art. 051302.
- 24) Aharonov E. and D. Sparks, (2004)."Stick-slip in granular material", *J. Geophys. Res.*, v 109, B09306, DOI:10.1029/2003JB002597.
- 25) Mart Y, Aharonov E, Mulugeta G, Ryan W, Tentler T, and Goren L. (2005), "Analog modeling of the initiation of subduction", *Geophys. J. Int*, 160, 1081-1091
- 26) Katsman R, Aharonov E, and Scher H (2005) "Numerical simulations of compaction bands in high porosity sedimentary rocks", *Mech. of Materials*, V 37/1, 371-390
- 27) Katz O and Aharonov E (2006) "Landslides in a vibrating sand-box: what controls types of slope-failure and frequency magnitude relations?", *Earth Plant. Sci. Lett.*, 247 (3-4), 280-294.
- 28) Katsman R, Aharonov E, and Scher H (2006) "Localized compaction in rocks: Eshelby's inclusion and the Spring Network Model," *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 33, L10311, 10.1029/2005GL025628.
- 29) Katsman R and Aharonov E (2006) "A study of compaction bands originating from cracks, notches and compacted defects", *J Structural Geology*, vol. 28, 508-518
- 30) Katsman R, Aharonov E, and Scher H (2006) "A numerical study on localized volume reduction in elastic media: some insights on the mechanics of anticracks", *J. Geophy. Res*, Vol. 111, No. B3, B03204, 10.1029/2004JB003607
- 31) Aharonov E and Anders M (2006) "Hot water: a solution to the Heart Mountain detachment problem?", *Geology*, Vol. 34 no. 3, 165-168.
- 32) Karcz Z, Aharonov E, Ertas D, Polizzotti R, and Scholz C (2006), "Stability of a sodium chloride indenter contact undergoing pressure solution", *Geology*, Vol. 34, No.1, pp. 61-63.
- 33) Goren L and Aharonov E (2007), "Long runout landslides: the role of frictional heating and hydraulic diffusivity", *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 4, L07301, doi:10.1029/2006GL028895
- 34) Aharonov E, Bouchbinder E, Ilyin V, Makedonska N, Procaccia I, and Schupper N (2007), "Direct identification of the glass transition, growing length scales and the onset of plasticity ", *Europhysics Lett*, 77, Art# 56002.
- 35) Goren L. and Aharonov E (2008) "On the Stability of Landslides: A thermo-poro-elastic approach", *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, doi:10.1016/j.epsl.2008.11.002.
- 36) Karcz Z., Aharonov E, Ertas D, Polizzotti R, and Scholz C (2008) "Deformation by dissolution and plastic flow of a single crystal sodium chloride indenter: An experimental study under the confocal microscope " *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, B04205, doi:10.1029/2006JB004630,
- 37) Goren L., Aharonov E, Mulugeta G, H A Koyi, and Mart Y(2008), "Ductile Deformation of passive margins: a new mechanism for subduction initiation", *J. Geophys. Res.*, 113, B08411, doi:10.1029/2005JB004179, (*highlighted by Nature Geosciences, October 2008*)
- 38) Aharonov E. and Katsman, R (2009) "Interaction between pressure solution and clays in stylolite development: insights from modeling", *American J of Science*, 309, 7,607-632

- 39) Katsman R., E. Aharonov and B. Haimson (2009) “Compaction bands induced by borehole drilling”, *Acta Geotechnica*, 4, 163-176.
- 40) Goren L., E. Aharonov, D. Sparks , and R. Toussaint (2010) “Pore pressure evolution in deforming granular material: A general formulation and the infinitely stiff approximation”. *J. Geophys. Res. Solid Earth*, 115, B09216, doi:10.1029/2009JB007191.
- 41) Goren L., E. Aharonov, M. Anders (2010) “The long runout of the Heart Mountain landslide: Heating, pressurization, and carbonate decomposition”. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 115, B10210, doi:10.1029/2009JB007113
- 42) Klar, A., E. Aharonov, B. Kalderon-Asael, and O. Katz (2011) “Analytical and observational relations between landslide volume and surface area”, *J. Geophys. Res. Earth Surface*, doi:10.1029/2009JF001604
- 43) Goren L, E. Aharonov, D. Sparks, and R. Toussaint (2011) “The Mechanical Coupling of Fluid-Filled Granular Material Under Shear”, in special issue on “Brittle deformation of solid and granular materials with applications to mechanics of earthquakes and faults”, *Pure and Applied Geophysics*, 168, 2289–2323
- 44) Makedonska N, D. W. Sparks, E. Aharonov, L. Goren (2011) “Friction versus dilation revisited: insights from theoretical and numerical models”, *J. Geophys. Res.*, 116, B09302, DOI: 10.1029/2010JB008139.
- 45) Ben-Itzhak LL, Aharonov E, Toussaint R, Sagy A (2012), “Upper bound on stylolite roughness as indicator for amount of dissolution”, *Earth Plant. Sci. Lett.*, pp. 186-196; 10.1016/j.epsl.2012.05.026
- 46) Angheluta, L; Mathiesen, J; Aharonov, E (2012). “Compaction of Porous Rocks by dissolution on discrete stylolites: A one dimensional model”, *J. Geophys. Res.*, v. 117, Article # B08203, DOI: 10.1029/2012JB009245
- 47) Siman-Tov S, Aharonov E, Sagy A, Emmanuel S (2013) “Nano grains Form Carbonate Fault Mirrors”. *Geology*, 41, pp. 703-706, doi: 10.1130/G34087.1 (Reviewed by a *Research Focus Article* in *Geology*)
- 48) Ben-Itzhak LL, Aharonov E, Karcz Z; Kaduri M; Toussaint R (2014), “Sedimentary stylolite networks and connectivity in Limestone: Large-scale field observations and implications for structure evolution”, *Journal of Structural Geology*, 63: 106-123
- 49) Katz O, Morgan J, Aharonov E, Dugen B (2014) “Controls on the size and geometry of landslides: Insights from DEM computer simulations”, *Geomorpholgy*, vol. 220, pp. 104–113
- 50) Siman-Tov, S., Aharonov, E., Boneh, Y., & Reches, Z. (2015). “Fault mirrors along carbonate faults: Formation and destruction during shear experiments”. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 430, 367-376.
- 51) Parez, S., and Aharonov, E. (2015). “Long runout landslides: a solution from granular mechanics”. *Frontiers in Physics*, 3, 80.
- 52) Katz, O., Reuven, E., and Aharonov, E. (2015). “Submarine landslides and fault scarps along the eastern Mediterranean Israeli continental-slope”. *Marine Geology*, 369, 100-115.
- 53) Ben-Itzhak, L. L., Erez, J., & Aharonov, E. (2016). Precipitation of CaCO₃ in pressure solution experiments: The importance of damage and stress. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 434, 30-41.
- 54) Siman-Tov, S., Affek, H. P., Matthews, A., Aharonov, E., & Reches, Z. E. (2016). Shear heating and clumped isotope reordering in carbonate faults. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 445, 136-145.

- 55) Beaudoin, N., Koehn, D., Lacombe, O., Lecouty, A., Billi, A., Aharonov, E., & Parlangeau, C. (2016). Fingerprinting stress: Styrolite and calcite twinning paleopiezometry revealing the complexity of progressive stress patterns during folding—The case of the Monte Nero anticline in the Apennines, Italy. *Tectonics*, 35(7), 1687-1712.
- 56) Aharonov, E., Katz, O., Morgan, J. K., & Dugan, B. (2016). Reply to comment by Chen et al. on “Controls on the size and geometry of landslides: Insights from discrete element numerical simulations”. *Geomorphology*, 253, 551-552.
- 57) Perez, S., Aharonov, E., & Toussaint, R. (2016). Unsteady granular flows down an inclined plane. *Physical Review E*, 93(4), 042902.
- 58) Sandnes, B., Koehn, D., Toussaint, R., Szymczak, P., & Aharonov, E. (2016). Editorial: Flow and Transformation in Porous Media. *Frontiers in Physics*, 4, 42.
- 59) Clément, Cécile, Renaud Toussaint, Menka Stojanova, and Einat Aharonov. (2018) "Sinking during earthquakes: Critical acceleration criteria control drained soil liquefaction." *Physical Review E* 97, no. 2 (2018): 022905.
- 60) Clément, C., Toussaint, R., & Aharonov, E. (2018). Shake and sink: liquefaction without pressurization. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1802.04391*.
- 61) Toussaint, R., Aharonov, E., Koehn, D., Gratier, J. P., Ebner, M., Baud, P., ... & Renard, F. (2018). Styrolites: A review. *Journal of Structural Geology*.
- 62) Aharonov, E., & Scholz, C. H. (2018). A Physics-Based Rock Friction Constitutive Law: Steady State Friction. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth*, 123(2), 1591-1614.
- 63) Aharonov, E., & Karcz, Z. (2019). How stylolite tips crack rocks. *Journal of Structural Geology*, 118, 299-307.
- 64) Aharonov E & Scholz C H (2019) The Brittle-Ductile Transition Predicted by a Physics-based Friction Law, *Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth*
- 65) Paldor, A., Shalev, E., Katz, O., & Aharonov, E. (2019). Dynamics of saltwater intrusion and submarine groundwater discharge in confined coastal aquifers: a case study in northern Israel. *Hydrogeology Journal*, 1-15.
- 66) Elfassi, Y., Gvirtzman, Z., Katz, O., & Aharonov, E. (2019). Chronology of post-Messinian faulting along the Levant continental margin and its implications for salt tectonics. *Marine and Petroleum Geology*.